

# APENAS EL SOL

Una película de Arami Ullón



UNA PRODUCCIÓN DE CINEWORX FILMPRODUKTION EN COPRODUCCIÓN CON ARAMI ULLÓN CINE EN ASOCIACIÓN CON NEVADA CINE WWW.APENASELSOL.COM

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# LOGLINE

In an attempt to preserve their culture and reconstruct the memory of their lost home, Mateo Sobode Chiqueno traverses the Paraguayan Chaco recording the voices of other Ayoreo who, like him, were stripped from the forest and from their home.

# **SYNOPSIS**

Facing the consequences of a violent uprooting, Mateo Sobode Chiqueno has been recording stories, songs, and testimonies of his Ayoreo people since the seventies. In an attempt to preserve fragments of a disappearing culture, Mateo walks across communities in the arid and desolate Paraguayan Chaco region, and registers on cassettes the experiences of other Ayoreo who, like him, were born in the vast forest, free and nomadic, without any contact with white civilization, until religious missionaries forced them to abandon their ancestral territory, their means of subsistence, their beliefs and their home.

# **FACTS**

Original title APENAS ELSOL

English title NOTHING BUT THE SUN

Languages AYOREO, SPANISH

Subtitles EN, ES

Screening Format DCP

Length **75 MINUTES** 

Website WWW.APENASELSOL.COM

### PROTAGONISTS & CREW

#### **FEATURING**

Mateo Sobode Chiqueno Apai Roman Dosape Chiqueno

Tune Picanerai

Dojae Tona Picanere

Ibeua Chiqueno

Cuteijnai Etacore

Jupide Candida Chiqueno

Igaubi Antonio Dosape Chiqueno

Amajnane Picanerai

Comunidades Ayoreo del Chaco

Paraguayo

#### **CREW**

**ARAMIULLÓN** Written and directed by

> **PASCAL TRÄCHSLIN** Producer

**ARAMI ULLÓN** Co-Producer

SEBASTIÁN MURO Associate Producers

**ANDREW SALA** 

**CINEWORX FILMPRODUKTION** Production

**ARAMI ULLÓN CINE** Co-Production

In association with **NEVADA CINE** 

Director of photography **GABRIEL LOBOS** 

Additional camera **NIKOLAI VON GRAEVENITZ** 

**OSCAR AYALA PACIELLO** 

Sound **RETO STAMM** 

**JACQUES KIEFFER** 

**NICOLAS HALLET** Additional sound

**TOBIAS KOCH** Sound supervisor and sound design

> **JACQUES KIEFFER** Sound mix

> > VALERIA RACIOPPI (SAE)

**REBECCA TRÖSCH** 

VALERIA RACIOPPI (SAE) Dramaturgy in editing

**CANCIONES TRADICIONALES DEL** 

**PUEBLO AYOREO** 

Production manager KAREN FRAENKEL

Postproduction BEAT LEHNHERR, PANIMAGE

> CAÏQUE DE SOUZA Grading

Postproduction coordinator **CHRISTOPH ARNI** 

> Artwork and titles **PATRICK OSER**

> > **MARTIN WÜLSER**

**CINEWORX** Distribution (CH)

Distribution (PY) **ARAMI ULLÓN CINE** 

World sales XAVIER HENRY-RASHID, FILM REPUBLIC

International Press MIRJAM WIEKENKAMP, NOISE FILM PR

SWISSLOS-FONDS BASEL-STADT UND SWISSLOS-FONDS Supported by

**BASEL-LANDSCHAFT** 

FACHAUSSCHUSS FILM UND MEDIENKUNST BS/BL

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**ZÜRCHER FILMSTIFTUNG** 

**KULTURFONDS SUISSIMAGE** 

**MEDIA DESK SUISSE** 

**VOLKART STIFTUNG** 

**UBS KULTURSTIFTUNG** 

**CINEWORX** 

SECRETARÍA NACIONAL DE CULTURA DEL PARAGUAY

FONDEC - FONDO NACIONAL DE LA CULTURA Y LAS ARTES

CENTRO CULTURAL DE LA REPÚBLICA "EL CABILDO"

ENTIDAD BINACIONAL YACYRETA

ASOCIACIÓN CULTURAL COMUNEROS

**INICIATIVA AMOTOCODIE** 

MINISTERIO DEL AMBIENTE Y DESARROLLO SOSTENIBLE



























# MATEO'S STATEMENT

«I hope our government gets to know this film, about the life of the Ayoreo people and that it will also be known in other countries. I am Mateo Sobode Chiqueno.»

# THE AYOREO CASE / INFORMATION

# MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE AYOREO CASE CAN BE FOUND ON THESE LINKS:

https://www.iniciativa-amotocodie.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/The-case-of-the-ayoreo.pdf https://www.iniciativa-amotocodie.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/informe-incendios-ENG.pdf

## **DIRECTOR'S NOTE**

I left Paraguay almost 13 years ago. It's been 8 years since I've moved to Basel, Switzerland. Here, reading the press, I found an article about the existence of people living in the Paraguayan Chaco region, without any contact with civilization. According to the article, most of them have been systematically exiled since the 1960s, but there are still groups that live free and nomadic, without contact with the white world.

This revelation confronted me with the ignorance of the realities that constitute the Paraguay that I left behind. I started then, to research more.

By 1940 the Paraguayan state began to use the Guarani as a unifying symbol of the indigenous, loaded with a romantic and nationalist vision, with the aim of providing the Paraguayans with a unique common origin. What would happen then, would be the misrepresentation of reality, ignoring the profound differences between the nineteen original peoples that inhabit the Paraguayan territory, the different languages that they speak and the five different linguistic families to which they belong to. In short, the state reduced history to present Paraguay as a one-dimensional and homogeneous entity.

Beginning to understand the indigenous situation unleashed in me a series of questions about the meaning of identity and the sense of belonging, trying to see beyond what I have been told as official history.

This film aims to make visible a situation deliberately ignored by the authorities and the groups of power, and include it in the public debate.

By seeking a dignified and honest representation of the contacted Ayoreo (and through them, the imaginary of the isolated natives) we will encourage that people perceive them not only as victims of social exclusion, but as complete men and women, owners of words and acts of their own, and of unique knowledge. Starting from the premise that each culture that is exterminated brings with it the loss of a world of meaning: a language, an aesthetic, a medicine, a philosophy, an eroticism are lost; we lose, then, a way of seeing, feeling and explaining reality.

In addition, as an indirect consequence, we will be encouraging that the gaze -individual and hopefully collective - be directed towards the laws, already contemplated in national and international instances, that guarantee indigenous people access to their rights, but that in practice are ignored.

Now, I think we should not only ask what is the added value of this film for the Ayoreo (and by extension, all indigenous people anywhere in the world), but also what it offers to the viewer. In this sense, the suggestion of other realities, the exposure of the necessary diversity, the richness of the ancestral roots of the world, will awaken concerns on one hand, and on the other, it will provide tools to those in search of alternative senses to the homogenizing culture of our time.

I seek, not only to expose a situation, but also to provide nutritive elements and poetic forms -through the Ayoreo universe and the cinematographic record- that foster otherness within a deep respect to each culture.

Bibliography: Lia Colombino, Ticio Escobar and Miguel Angel Alarcón

# **DIRECTOR: ARAMI ULLÓN**

Arami Ullón was born in Asunción, in 1978. She lives and works in Switzerland and Paraguay, sharing her time between both places. Her work is strongly focused on Paraguayan reality.

Ullón has been working in the audio-visual field since 1995. She was part of the production team of films such as «El toque del oboe» (Claudio MacDowell – Paraguay - Brazil, 1997) and «Miami Vice» (Michael Mann - USA, 2006). Ullón is also producer of «18 Cigarillos y medio» (Marcelo Tolces - Paraguay - Mexico - Spain, 2011).

bre propio» (Paraguay, 1998) and «Beckon» (Paraguay, Oscars (2016). 2000).

Her first feature documentary, «El Tiempo Nublado» (Switzerland - Paraguay, 2014), was selected in more than 70 international festivals, including some of the most important ones, such as the Locarno Film Festival (Switzerland), the Karlovy Vary Film Festival (Czech Republic), and the Festival Internacional del Nuevo Cine de la Habana (Cuba). It was also selected in the very distinguished documentary festivals, of Visions du Réel (Switzerland) and Rencontres Internationales du Documentaire de Montréal (Canada).

This documentary, which portrays the relationship between the filmmaker and her elderly mother - who suffers from epilepsy and Parkinson's - had its international premiere in 2014 at the documentary film festival Visions du Réel (Switzerland), where it won the Regards Neufs Award for Best First Film. The film was also awarded the SIGNIS Prize and Le Prix du Lycéen Documentaire in Cinélatino - Rencontres de Toulouse (2015), it received the Basler Filmpreis for Best Film (2015) and was chosen Best Documentary at the Human Rights Film Festival of Uruguay «Tenemos que ver» (2016).

She directed two short films: "Ausencia de un nom- This documentary was the first Paraguayan entry to the

Her second feature documentary «Apenas el Sol» (Nothing but the Sun), an exploration of the meaning of identity and sense of belonging through the brutal uprooting experience of the Ayoreo people of the Paraguayan Chaco, will celebrate its World Premiere at IDFA (Netherlands), one of the most prestigious documentary festivals in the world. The film has been selected to participate in the Best Feature Film competition and it will also be the opening film for the 2020 IDFA edition.



#### **FILMOGRAPHY**

2020	APENAS EL SOL (Documentary / Paraguay – Switzerland)
2014	ELTIEMPO NUBLADO (Documentary / Paraguay – Switzerland)
2011	18 CIGARRILLOS Y MEDIO (As Producer / Fiction / Paraguay – España – Mexico)
1998	AUSENCIA DE UN NOMBRE PROPIO (Shortfilm / Paraguay)



# PRODUCER: PASCAL TRÄCHSLIN

Born 1968 in Basel. Studies in Journalism and Science of Communication at the University of Fribourg and studies in Philosophy, Art History and Sociology at the University of Basel.

1994 first steps in the film business as board member of Switzerland's oldest film club LE BON FILM und the local cinema Stadtkino Basel. Followed by work as a film journalist. Between 1998 and 2003 Head of Distribution for Fama Film AG Zürich: Responsible for acquisition and release of films. In December 2003 cofounder of the distribution company Cineworx GmbH. In December 2004 co-founder of the filmproduction compay Cineworx Filmproduktion GmbH.

#### **FILMOGRAPHY (SELECTION)**

2020	APENAS EL SOL (Dir. Arami Ullón / Documentary / Paraguay – Switzerland)
2020	GAME OVER (Dir. Sören Senn / Documentary / Switzerland)
2019	WHO ARE WE? (Dir. Edgar Hagen / Documentary / Switzerland)
2019	MIRIAM GOLDSCHMIDT - INVENTING THE IN-BETWEEN (Dir. Christof Schaefer, Janos Tedeschi / Documentary / Switzerland-France)
2018	IL MANGIATORE DI PIETRE (Dir. Nicola Bellucci / Fiction / Switzerland-Italy)
2017	WEG VOM FENSTER (Dir. Sören Senn / Documentary / Switzerland)
2014	DER GROSSE PLAN (Dir. Sören Senn / Documentary / Switzerland)
2014	ELTIEMPO NUBLADO (Documentary / Paraguay – Switzerland)
2013	DER KRÖSUS VON LUZERN (Dir. Sören Senn / Documentary / Switzerland)
2010	CHARLYS COMEBACK (Dir. Sören Senn / Fiction / Switzerland)
2010	ATTHE GALLOWS (Dir. Pascal Bergamin / Fiction / Switzerland)
2008	CANZUN ALPINA (Dir. Sören Senn / Fiction / Switzerland)
2007	MADONNEN (Dir. Maria Speth / Fiction / Belgium-Germany-Switzerland)
2006	ZEIT DES ABSCHIEDS (Dir. Mehdi Sahebi / Documentary / Switzerland)

# CONTACT

#### PRODUCTION COMPANY

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CH-8008 Zürich
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#### **DISTRIBUTOR** (CH)

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